Rec? Oct 21, 11

and Oct. 24.

Albany Sept. 25. 1834.

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

5 [illegible]

4. [illegible]

6th [illegible]

7. [illegible]

*8. [illegible]

*7th [illegible]

*9th [illegible]

10. [illegible]

11. Specimens of the various woods with and for practicable use or ornamental to exhibit them in a state of nature, where their expansion may be observed.

12. Specimens of the Earthy substances used in the various [illegible]

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE HERBARIUM COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

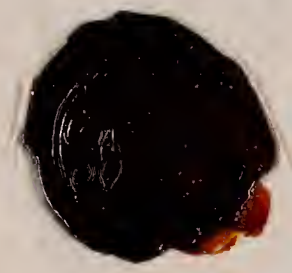
Specimens of the various woods with and for practicable use or ornamental to exhibit them in a state of nature, where their expansion may be observed.

Specimens of the Earthy substances used in the various [illegible]

In the arrangement probably that shall be adopted [illegible]

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
HERBARIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

Dr Torrey. Z. Hunde.



LIBRARY
NEW YORK
BOTANICAL
GARDEN.

Rec'd Oct. 25
Ans'd. Dec. 2nd

New Orleans Oct. 16th

My dear Sir

I shipped yesterday by the Kentucky a small portfolio of plants for you, chiefly grasses, which I hope may prove acceptable. You will have the goodness to send on board for them. They were placed in charge of the captain and are somewhere in the cabin.—

The erroneous reference to Elliott in my last resulted from having lent my copy, and quoted from memory I allude to the Gentiana & Sisyrinchium quadrangulare.

I have made this fall a somewhat fruitless excursion to the head of Barataria bay. Some of the meagre results are in the post-folio. To morrow I intend taking a trip over the Lake (Pontchartrain) chiefly with reference to the Cyperaceæ & Dysantheræ which I infer from your letter will be most acceptables to you at present. My collection of the latter order has been almost entirely destroyed by insects; both I hope by seizing every opportunity for collecting to make out a few lots of our species for you before long.

One of the most interesting plants in my Barataria excursion is the Nelumbium codophyllum. The flower looks exteriorly like a Magnolia grandiflora and is elevated about a foot above the water on a pluriquadrifistulous stem. The leaf is full 2 feet in diameter. I understand it is in consequence of Mr Eaton's (?)

MAR 4 - 1907
From the J. Torrey Collection
Given by A. M. VAIL.

The Creoles value it as a remedy - assigning it the
important qualities of "rafraichissant et calmant."
The calycine leaves pass by gradation into petals & it
seems to me impossible to determine the number;
the 3 outer ones seem to adhere more strongly to the
stem. It grows in fresh or brackish water about
2 feet deep. The species of Polamogeton, with whorled
flowers in interrupted spikes is from the same locality.
The Bayou through which we found our way to the
bay is completely mantled over with aquatics—
Heteranthera, Limnea, Lupsienia - a large polygonum
Nechris, Pistia, &c. The latter curious plant when eaten
causes on the fauces the most penetrating & permanent
pungency I have ever experienced - yet it is so devoured
while growing by insects I have never been able
to get a decent specimen. Along the margin of
the Bayou I noticed several species of convolvulus.
Sagittaria obtusa & rigida - Typha &c. - The only
tree in such places is the Cypress hung with Tillandsia.-
Shell-banks occur here and there through the marshes
covered with live oak. It is a singular but
well attested fact that in digging these shell-banks
to bring the shells to the city, the labourers find at
annual but depth. the remains of fires - pieces
of charred wood pottery &c - I have seen part of a skeleton
excavated from a bank on which a live oak 4 ft
in diameter was growing! The shells are a species
of mytilus about 2 inches in diameter, but the quantity
is calculable. If according to popular opinion they
were collected for food. there must have been enough
to have fed all the inhabitants of one globe
for all the time they have lived.

A living species of ammo occurs here which so far as my unincubated determination extends is identical with Mexican fossil collections.—
Their connexion with the adonijaus I take to be positive this; that being the highest and driest places in the marshes the Indians selected on them, and buried their dead in them. The action of a thousand storms will account for the remains of fires being found at great depth below their present summits.

In the port-folio now sent you will find our Ranies. I should be obliged to you for such specimens of the northern species as do not grow here, P. Hudsonia we have but I have no specimen on hand.
A few species have been sent. I shall collect others as fast as possible.— There are still many plants in the first collection about which I am anxious to have your opinion, and shall look anxiously for a letter. I shall make soon some addition to my botanical library, and shall be happy to receive your flora d. Ins. Ency. N. amer. Exam. d. Cyp. with the annals of the N.Y. Lyceum.— If you will send them with the prices I will remit the amt. What is the price of Kunth's enum: & can it be got in N.Y.—

Most Respectfully Yours
J. Ringgold

Prof. Torrey.

20

Dr. John Torrey

New York

Nov. 13. 1872

2 Carttin & 1 Leaden Retorts

2 ½ gal Bell-glasses with tarys tubes for deflagrating.

2 ½ gal ½ with cap; stop cock & double male connector.

2 graduated tubes

2 Table furnaces

1 doz. Stop Cocks - (6 to match the bell glasses). - Connectors 6

1 Lt gas burners.

Woulfe's apparatus 4 pints. 2 qts.

3 Bolt heads. 2 flasks

1 differential Thermometer large with col[d] fluid.

1 Standard do

6 Thermometer tubes.

6 Tubes for air thermometers.

1 Cast Iron Merc[l] Trough.

Borrow Tilly

with recesses to fit - 3 cap[s].

3 t. & C. 3 plain. Tookbath & Stands

3 lampstands with rings - Spirit lamps &c. [Alkalimeter lamp]

20 ft lead tubes. 10 ft 6 apart

2 sizes

2 cork perforators

Soldering iron & solder

3 gun barrels & 1 small oxy gun lock

Quicksilver bottle with wrought iron tube.

1 Iron mortar (turned)

1 wedgewood - Large.

3 glass funnels, 1 Glass measure

1 doz test tubes & rack.

4 India Rubber bags

Improved Galvanic Battery

3 glass funnels $50. to $75.

Hydrometer.

Galvanic pile & models

Common air pump.

Marcets apparatus for hyp.

Pressure Steam

Spirit lamps

double Retorts & tin tube -

small (note)

Mirrors for moderators &c &c

Crucible tongs & spring forceps

Compound blow-pipe to fit the pneumatic trough.

Levers & block for adjusting apparatus.

60 painted blocks for illustrating the doctrine of definite proportions.

2 decanting jars - large

tumblers &c

Brass caps for tubes & jars

Ether jets

Safety lamp & gauze

Cryophorus. Gas pistol.

Rod & Ring apparatus.

Small balloon of Gold beaters skin - $8.

Tubes for attaching bladders to stop cocks. Scale of Chem. Eq[ts]

Iron ladle. Mifflagrating ladles

CORRESPONDENCE
LABORATORIUM
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

6 wedgewood dishes ½ doz Sauce
Platina wire Sponge foil & native metal - (I have a crucible.)
Copper Iron & brass wire
Bottle Brushes & apparatus for washing bottles & other articles
Apparatus for purifying waters by sulph. ad.
Electric apparatus.
Prisms. Volta's Eudiometer.
Glass fire pump.
Apparatus for exhibiting the disp. conducting power of metals.
Prince Rupert's drops
5 lbs Ritmel nitre.
Barilla & Kelp.
Native Chloride of Soda Chp.
Fluor Spar - fresh. Can you purchase me some of the Cawk variety that is cubed?
Boiled plaster of Paris.
Varieties of Sulph. Lime
Glacial quadriphos. of Lime
Minerals of Baryta & Strontian.
Red fire
Magnesian minerals -
Alumina - pure
Iron Lathe turnings Vessels of Zinc
Cerium Metallum.
Cadmium & sulph.
Cobalt metal Zaffre smalt & azure blue.
Arsenic test tubes
Chrome & minerals
Lead, Copper, Antimony Bismuth Cobalt Arsenic Nickel as per catalogue.

Brazil wood Log wood Cochineal
Linseed oil olive oil & turpentine
Canada Balsam Shellac mastic
Venice turpentine Rosin.
Tartaric acid (Chlo) Oxalic Gallic
Acetic pyroligneous Acetate of Copper, Emery 3 sizes Gummed Labels, Twine, Tape glue pots.
Stone Corks.
Filtering & other paper
Chalk crayons Twine Thread & Cord, Beeswax
Sheet tin Copper & Zinc -
Bladders. Steel & Copper turnings & filings. Naptha.
Pewter. Silk Lead. Block tin, Zinc & Lead.
Pure muriatic nitric & sulph. acid - (I have the common)
Nitrate ammonia.
Glacial phosphoric acid;
Lamp black Ivory black
Bi sulphuret of Carbon
Boracic acid, native
Pure silicious earth & Lepidolite silicon.
Selenium $1.50
Potassium & Sodium $5.

The forcing pump & fountain I don't understand unless it is for the little pneumatic exp. If however it can be used as a blow-pipe for air or oxygen I should like it.

I don't succeed well with the mouth blow-pipe in tube work. As to "bellows for forge I shall have no regular forge for this winter as our medical building is not built. So I should like if practicable a bellow about 3 ft in total length suspended under a little table to work with treddle for a portable furnace. This will do for blast furnace forge &c. — Perhaps also the same thing may be used as table-blow-pipe. I have long thought what is called the treddle engine might be made for the laboratory. with adaptations for working bellows turning a small grind stone grinding glass &c &c. Pray think of it.

My dear Sir. I write in the utmost haste as I fear it will be impossible to have these articles sent before we commence our term. Several of the things in your catalogue I have already procured or shall find it necessary to procure for preliminary operations. Those above enumerated I beg you will send as early as you possibly can consistently with your avocations. I am aware of the trouble I am giving you. But there is no one in or at work to whom I can apply. In regard to the funds I only wait for a meeting of the faculty, which is fixed a few days hence, to transmit either to you or some person who will place it in your hands, $200 or $300. If any part of the apparatus take time to prepare pray send as once what can be immediately got them. Employ Chilton where you can, we are willing to pay for his trouble but I believe shall not want credit.
Have the goodness to remember the Paris catalogue.
I shall feel under deep personal obligation for the minerals & preparations you are so kind as to offer; they will be of eminent service, more especially as such things are not to be purchased, & it is handy practicable to make them in the hurry of a lecture season. You mention Farraday with due praise. I have a well thumbed copy.

I hope you have received my port-folio by the Kentucky. I shall send another soon. I have one in progress containing about 150 species.. I found or rather purchased the other day of a sailor several specimens of the Brown mouthed cowry. Cypraea fusco-dentata. Gray. Mong. I have not the honor to correspond with the Lyceum but if your shell men considers it curious, as marked by Gray,

TORREY CORRESPONDENCE
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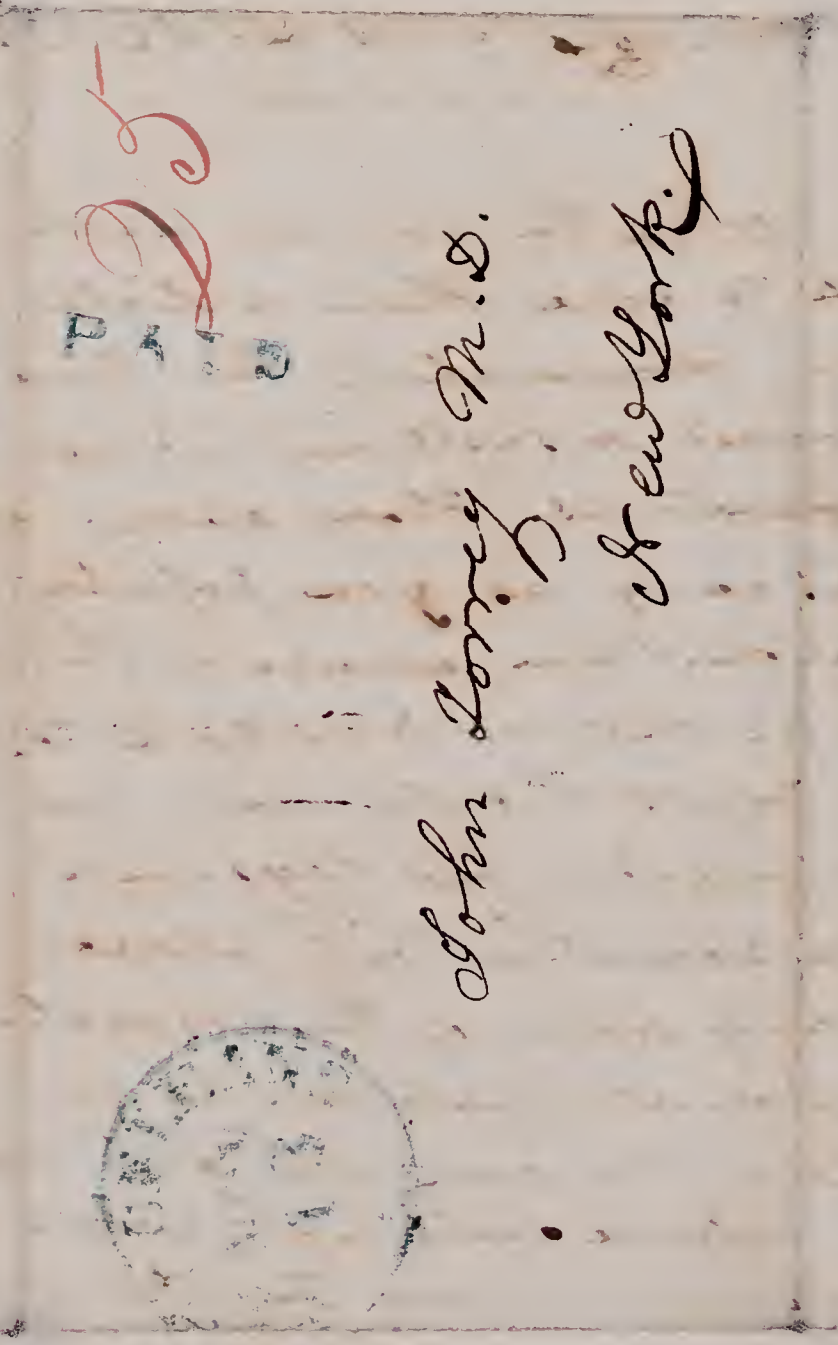

shall take pleasure in sending a suite of the several ages through you. By the by when I visited ash Jackson I picked up in the bed of a stream a number of rolled pebbles (silicious) containing turbinolas Favosites & the other multilocular remains - they belong to the diluvial beds of that country. They are scandalous looking specimens mere gravel - but I can send a few quarts of them If they are of any importance. Yours truly Louis. Agassiz.

Rec'd. Jan'y 2nd.

New Orleans Dec'r. 16th. 34

My dear sir

I have just rec'd your valued favor of the 29th. & 1st Inst. My list of articles was made out with yours before me & I omitted only such as I either had or could get here easily, or thought best to dispense with this season. Tubes retorts & receivers, except such as I mentioned I had already obtained. Quick-silver is I believe as cheap here as in New York: but your "pneumatic trough complete price $60." I put the strongest assurance is on the list sent. I hope, on looking over it again, you have found it. at all events do not fail to send it by the first vessel. The common mirrors you mention are such as I meant, as I shall take your advice and get a good lot from paris. I have not seen Rudd's chemistry & the plan of using demijohns for gasholders is new to me, but it at once strikes me as feasible & excellent. I shall send by the first opportunity my last portfolio for this season. The Laboratory will necessarily occupy all my spare time this winter. My fall collections have been limited owing to the long drouth, which in this climate alters the plants so much as to render them useless as specimens. You will find in the present port-folio annual new (not hitherto forwarded) grasses, but I regret to say my orchideæ are all destroyed. I shall endeavor to supply the defects next year. Is the "Uniola pubescens" entirely new, or recently described? I am glad you are satisfied my Sciurus is new. I have no objection to your name; tho' I am sorry the one proposed, which struck me as appropriate, is pre-occupied. Cyperus No. 14. of the present portfolio grows in damp woods: it may be a variety of erythorhizos - but if so it is much altered: the specimen is a good one. C. No. 9. I had already determined. Indeed I have not time

Hartford

to correct my present package by your letter; & send it as it was prepared some weeks since, except that a few plants have been thrown into the vacant leaves by way of filling - those being well known are not marked, they are sent for locality only. -

"Andropogon nutans" of the last portfolio has decidedly wavy Helenium No. 1. is abundant. "foliis numerosis lanceolatis" will define it among American species. H. No. 2. is doubtless quadridentatum M. some of the tubes are divided. The lower leaves are pinnatifid. It is quite unlike H. autumnale never half so large, covers roadsides & old fields. "Justicia dichotoma Vent". The name only is due to Mr Lindheimer I have had the plant and considered an undescribed for 3 or 4 years. The capsule is that of Justicia. I can't give up my Acalypha. I think they will ultimately be found distinct. I have always been uncertain which was virginica. We have several interesting species of this natural order but I have no specimens on hand.

I have marked all the plants in my present package about which there can be any question. There are two, both sent before, which I believe you have not named; one "Conyza" the other "Undetermined A" which I beg you will notice. If also you will have the goodness to glance over my letters when writing again you will see several little things which will assist me. Before the spring opens you will probably have time to look over the old packages and bring up the arrearages; & our correspondence is now so far systematized by the plants already settled - that which with all this & my increased means of procuring and preserving plants I look forward to next summer with high expectations of pleasure and advantage from our intercourse.

HERBARIUM COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

I want a work on shells containing the most complete list of species with descriptions I am told Dubois' Lamark is nearest what I need. If you think so be so good as to procure it for me; also Decandolle's organographie. I will make a further remittance of funds when necessary.

My Electric machine has a contrivance that I am unlisted to. viz. a thing like a brass lamp-perforated near the base of the cavity by an insulated wire. I presume it is for exploding - or igniting substances is there any other use? There is a similar one on the arch over the plates. Is there any advantage in very large conductors over batteries? The main brass conductor of my machine is 4 feet long & 5 inches in diameter - & there is another of tin - 5 or 6 ft & near 12 in diameter. Any battery is that of Mr. Grove (1st vol. Lit. Jour.) inferior to that of or liable to any objection?

You ask if I do not want tools. I shall be obliged to use this season a borrowed room & cannot fit up a work-shop as I wish to do. Every hard-ware article that is found here our public-spirited merchants will give me at wholesale prices. But there are a few Goldsmiths articles I have not obtained - They are entered in my list at the book of the last page. - Since I wrote the first page I have searched the shops for Reid's Chemistry but cannot find it. So much ask instruction about the demijohn & jar holders - If there is any apparick with them please send what is necessary fitted for use.

Respectfully Your Friend
Obed Servt. W. Rd Ingalls

Dr. Torrey

P. I will write by the vessel conveying the plants as I don't know what one sails next. W.R.I.

CORRESPONDENCE HERBARIUM COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

Dr. Sir

Yours truly

New York Nov. 10th 1834

Rec'd Buff. 2nd 1835

Paris 3 Oct. 1835

Books. &c

Mem. Acad. Sc. S. all after the 11th half vol. I have 5½ vols.

Dubois' Lamarck.

Berzelius System Chemistry

Brockhaus.

4th vol. Dumas' Traité.

1/2 Ream of your beautiful letter paper ("Satin superfine")

List of articles wanted.

Tin foil

Pliers round & flat

Screw plate & taps & dies.

Drill stock & drills.

A check for $250 was sent soon after my last. I hope it has arrived.